



Figure 2. Rufous-headed Woodpecker *Celeus spectabilis* foraging in a *Cecropia* tree: (A) pecking a hole when first spotted at 15h00; (B) after eating an ant; (C) and a few seconds before departing from the *Cecropia* tree (Giselle Mangini & Oliver Thomas)

subspecies<sup>1,2,15,16</sup>, has recently been rediscovered in Brazil in dense bamboo thickets and in *várzea* environments without nearby bamboo stands<sup>3,4,12,15</sup>. *C. obrieni* behaviour has been described from the Brazilian Cerrado, where 79 of 81 foraging

observations were made in the bamboo *Guadua paniculata* and just two in *Cecropia*, where their behaviour could not be observed<sup>9</sup>. However, *C. obrieni* has recently been reported consuming *Azteca* ants on a *Cecropia* in Canguçu, Tocantins,